

NATIONAL HUMAN TRAFFICKING RESOURCE CENTER (NHTRC) DATA BREAKDOWN

**United States Report
1/1/2015 – 12/31/2015**

OVERVIEW OF INCOMING SIGNALS

The following information is based on incoming signals made to the NHTRC from January 1, 2015 – December 31, 2015 about human trafficking cases and issues related to human trafficking in the United States and U.S. territories. **Signals** refer to incoming communications with the NHTRC and can take the form of **phone calls, online tip reports, or emails**. Signals regarding topics unrelated to human trafficking are not included in this report. In 2015, the NHTRC received a total of **24,757** signals nationwide.



SUBSTANTIVE CALL DATA

The following statistics are based solely on substantive calls about human trafficking and issues related to human trafficking made to the NHTRC between January 1, 2015 and December 31, 2015. Substantive calls exclude hang-ups, missed calls, wrong numbers, and calls in which the caller's reason for calling is unknown.

| CALLER TYPE | # OF CALLS | % OF CALLS |
|------------------------------|------------|------------|
| Community Member | 5,833 | 26.6% |
| Victim of Trafficking | 3,506 | 16.0% |
| NGO Representative | 2,293 | 10.4% |
| Other | 1,546 | 7.0% |
| Family of Trafficking Victim | 1,383 | 6.3% |
| Victim of Labor Exploitation | 1,305 | 5.9% |
| Victim of Other Crime | 1,303 | 5.9% |
| Law Enforcement | 663 | 3.0% |
| Government Official | 645 | 2.9% |
| Student | 555 | 2.5% |
| Friend of Trafficking Victim | 462 | 2.1% |
| Medical Professional | 415 | 1.9% |
| Not Specified | 392 | 1.8% |
| Legal Professional | 294 | 1.3% |
| Faith-Based Representative | 232 | 1.1% |
| Trucker | 208 | 0.9% |
| Educator/School Personnel | 182 | 0.8% |

| | | |
|---|---------------|---------------|
| Mental Health Professional | 169 | 0.8% |
| Business | 138 | 0.6% |
| Press/Media | 113 | 0.5% |
| Acquaintance of Trafficker | 98 | 0.4% |
| Buyer of Commercial Sex | 82 | 0.4% |
| Contact from the NHTRC Database | 43 | 0.2% |
| Visa Holder | 29 | 0.1% |
| Airline/Airport Personnel | 23 | 0.1% |
| Military Personnel | 15 | 0.1% |
| Truck Stop Employee | 9 | 0.04% |
| 211/311 Operator | 4 | 0.02% |
| Foreign Government Official | 3 | 0.01% |
| Potential Trafficker | 3 | 0.01% |
| Caller Types Referenced Fewer than Three Times* | 1 | 0.005% |
| TOTAL # OF SUBSTANTIVE CALLS | 21,947 | 100.0% |

**To protect the identity of the people we serve, the NHTRC does not disclose exact statistics related to venues, industries, victim information, or caller information referenced fewer than three times.*

| HOW DID CALLER FIND NHTRC (WHERE KNOWN) | # OF CALLS | % OF CALLS |
|---|------------|------------|
| Internet-Web Search | 878 | 23.8% |
| Referral | 755 | 20.4% |
| Word of Mouth | 461 | 12.5% |
| Department of State Know Your Rights Pamphlet | 286 | 7.7% |
| Television | 271 | 7.3% |
| Other | 169 | 4.6% |
| Conference/Training/Presentation | 165 | 4.5% |
| Polaris | 122 | 3.3% |
| Pamphlet/Brochure/Leaflet | 115 | 3.1% |
| Poster | 98 | 2.7% |
| Awareness Campaign | 70 | 1.9% |
| Other Media | 55 | 1.5% |
| Newspaper-Magazine | 51 | 1.4% |
| Billboard | 45 | 1.2% |
| Rescue and Restore Campaign | 39 | 1.1% |
| Radio | 36 | 1.0% |
| DHS Blue Campaign | 21 | 0.6% |
| 211/311 | 18 | 0.5% |
| Film | 15 | 0.4% |
| Backpage.com | 12 | 0.3% |
| DOJ Trafficking Hotline | 3 | 0.1% |

| | | |
|---|--------------|---------------|
| Newsletter | 3 | 0.1% |
| Directory/Phonebook | 2 | 0.1% |
| UNICEF | 2 | 0.1% |
| FBI Website | 1 | 0.0% |
| TOTAL # OF CALLS WHERE HOW CALLER FOUND NHTRC IS KNOWN | 3,693 | 100.0% |

| CALLS BY CALLER'S LOCATION (STATE) | # OF CALLS | % OF CALLS |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|
| California | 3,609 | 18.3% |
| Texas | 1,731 | 8.8% |
| Florida | 1,518 | 7.7% |
| Ohio | 1,066 | 5.4% |
| New York | 924 | 4.7% |
| Michigan | 717 | 3.6% |
| Georgia | 641 | 3.3% |
| Virginia | 624 | 3.2% |
| Illinois | 555 | 2.8% |
| New Jersey | 543 | 2.8% |
| Pennsylvania | 514 | 2.6% |
| North Carolina | 463 | 2.4% |
| Maryland | 454 | 2.3% |
| Washington | 410 | 2.1% |
| Missouri | 365 | 1.9% |
| Arizona | 355 | 1.8% |
| Colorado | 310 | 1.6% |
| District of Columbia | 298 | 1.5% |
| Nevada | 277 | 1.4% |
| Louisiana | 276 | 1.4% |
| Tennessee | 262 | 1.3% |
| Massachusetts | 258 | 1.3% |
| Kentucky | 257 | 1.3% |
| Oregon | 252 | 1.3% |
| Indiana | 243 | 1.2% |
| South Carolina | 233 | 1.2% |
| Wisconsin | 227 | 1.2% |
| Minnesota | 224 | 1.1% |
| Alabama | 186 | 0.9% |
| International Location | 164 | 0.8% |
| Iowa | 146 | 0.7% |
| Oklahoma | 146 | 0.7% |
| Kansas | 126 | 0.6% |

| | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|
| Connecticut | 120 | 0.6% |
| Arkansas | 109 | 0.6% |
| Mississippi | 107 | 0.5% |
| Utah | 101 | 0.5% |
| Nebraska | 101 | 0.5% |
| New Mexico | 90 | 0.5% |
| Hawaii | 68 | 0.3% |
| Montana | 66 | 0.3% |
| South Dakota | 64 | 0.3% |
| Maine | 59 | 0.3% |
| Idaho | 58 | 0.3% |
| West Virginia | 48 | 0.2% |
| North Dakota | 48 | 0.2% |
| U.S. Territories | 47 | 0.2% |
| New Hampshire | 47 | 0.2% |
| Rhode Island | 40 | 0.2% |
| Alaska | 37 | 0.2% |
| Wyoming | 32 | 0.2% |
| Delaware | 28 | 0.1% |
| Vermont | 28 | 0.1% |
| TOTAL # OF CALLS WHERE CALLER'S LOCATION IS KNOWN | 19,672 | 100.0% |

HUMAN TRAFFICKING CASE DATA

Each request submitted to the hotline is evaluated for evidence of potential human trafficking. **In the United States, a total of 5,544 unique cases (incidents) of potential human trafficking were reported to the hotline in 2015.**

| PRIMARY REASON FOR CONTACTING THE NHTRC | # OF CASES | % OF CASES |
|---|--------------|---------------|
| Report a Trafficking Tip | 3,291 | 59.4% |
| Access Service Referrals | 1,750 | 31.6% |
| Request Crisis Assistance | 368 | 6.6% |
| Request General Information* | 88 | 1.6% |
| Request T&TA* | 47 | 0.8% |
| TOTAL # OF CASES | 5,544 | 100.0% |

**In some instances, an individual who is aware of a specific situation of potential trafficking may contact the NHTRC for general information about human trafficking or to learn more about services available to trafficking victims. In other instances, service providers or law enforcement working with a victim of trafficking may contact the NHTRC for technical assistance.*

| VENUE/INDUSTRY OF POTENTIAL TRAFFICKING | # OF CASES | % OF CASES |
|---|--------------|--------------|
| Sex | 4,136 | 74.6% |
| Commercial Front Brothel | 426 | 7.7% |
| Hotel/Motel-Based | 413 | 7.4% |
| Online Ad, Venue Not Specified* | 353 | 6.4% |
| Residential Brothel | 233 | 4.2% |
| Street-Based | 204 | 3.7% |
| Escort/Delivery Service | 153 | 2.8% |
| Other Venue | 142 | 2.6% |
| Pornography | 128 | 2.3% |
| Truck Stop-Based | 85 | 1.5% |
| Hostess/Strip Club | 43 | 0.8% |
| Bar/Club-Based | 35 | 0.6% |
| Legal Brothel | 3 | 0.1% |
| Sex Tourism | 3 | 0.1% |
| Venue Not Specified | 1,915 | 34.5% |
| Labor | 721 | 13.0% |
| Domestic Work | 131 | 2.4% |
| Agriculture/Farms | 75 | 1.4% |
| Traveling Sales Crew | 68 | 1.2% |
| Restaurant/Food Service | 54 | 1.0% |
| Health & Beauty Services | 35 | 0.6% |
| Hospitality | 27 | 0.5% |
| Begging Ring | 20 | 0.4% |
| Retail/Other Small Business | 19 | 0.3% |
| Peddling Ring | 19 | 0.3% |
| Illicit Activity | 19 | 0.3% |
| Arts & Entertainment | 16 | 0.3% |
| Other Industry | 15 | 0.3% |
| Construction | 14 | 0.3% |
| Landscaping Service | 13 | 0.2% |
| Hostess/Strip Club | 12 | 0.2% |
| Housekeeping/Cleaning Service | 11 | 0.2% |
| Factory | 9 | 0.2% |
| Traveling Carnival | 7 | 0.1% |
| Forestry/Reforestation | 7 | 0.1% |
| Education | 7 | 0.1% |
| Professional/Scientific/Tech Services | 7 | 0.1% |
| Transportation | 6 | 0.1% |

| | | |
|---|--------------|---------------|
| Health Care | 6 | 0.1% |
| Industries Referenced in Fewer than Three Cases** | 6 | 0.1% |
| Industry Not Specified | 118 | 2.1% |
| Sex & Labor | 178 | 3.2% |
| Trafficking Type Not Specified*** | 509 | 9.2% |
| TOTAL # OF POTENTIAL TRAFFICKING CASES | 5,544 | 100.0% |

*These cases typically involve reports of sex trafficking in which an individual is advertised for commercial sex online but the venue of the sex act is unknown or not specified.

**To protect the identity of the people we serve, the NHTRC does not disclose exact statistics related to venues, industries, victim information or caller information referenced fewer than three times.

***This typically occurs when a law enforcement agent or service provider contacts the NHTRC for resources and referrals but does not disclose details about the trafficking situation due to confidentiality. This category also includes cases in which the person reporting the information references human trafficking but does not provide further detail regarding the presence of labor or commercial sex. These cases are often submitted to the NHTRC through anonymous online tip reports.

| VICTIM DEMOGRAPHICS* (LABOR TRAFFICKING CASES) | # OF CASES | % OF CASES |
|--|--------------------|------------|
| Adults | 581 | 80.6% |
| Minors | 114 | 15.8% |
| Females | 411 | 57.0% |
| Males | 333 | 46.2% |
| Transgender Females | 3 | 0.4% |
| Transgender Males | 3 | 0.4% |
| Gender Non-Conforming Individuals | Fewer than Three** | N/A |
| US Citizens/Legal Permanent Residents | 107 | 14.8% |
| Foreign Nationals | 453 | 62.8% |
| NON-CUMULATIVE* | | |

*These statistics are non-cumulative. Cases may involve multiple victims and include female, male, transgender and gender non-conforming individuals, foreign nationals and U.S. citizens, adults and minors. In some cases, demographic information is not reported. This table shows the number of cases referencing each demographic and not the number of individual victims.

**To protect the identity of the people we serve, the NHTRC does not disclose exact statistics related to venues, industries, victim information or caller information referenced fewer than three times.

| VICTIM DEMOGRAPHICS* (SEX TRAFFICKING CASES) | # OF CASES | % OF CASES |
|--|------------|------------|
| Adults | 2,594 | 62.7% |
| Minors | 1,379 | 33.3% |
| Females | 3,780 | 91.4% |
| Males | 168 | 4.1% |
| Transgender Females | 32 | 0.8% |
| Transgender Males | 0 | 0.0% |
| Gender Non-Conforming Individuals | 4 | 0.1% |
| US Citizens/Legal Permanent Residents | 1,435 | 34.7% |
| Foreign Nationals | 399 | 9.6% |
| NON-CUMULATIVE* | | |

**These statistics are non-cumulative. Cases may involve multiple victims and include female, male, transgender and gender non-conforming individuals, foreign nationals and U.S. citizens, adults and minors. In some cases, demographic information is not reported. This table shows the number of cases referencing each demographic and not the number of individual victims. **To protect the identity of the people we serve, the NHTRC does not disclose exact statistics related to venues, industries, victim information or caller information referenced fewer than three times.*

| POTENTIAL VICTIM(S) COUNTRY OR COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN | # OF CASES | % OF CASES |
|---|------------|------------|
| United States | 1,660 | 29.9% |
| Mexico | 109 | 2.0% |
| China | 75 | 1.4% |
| Multiple Nationalities Referenced** | 67 | 1.2% |
| Philippines | 59 | 1.1% |
| Nationalities Referenced in Fewer than Three Cases*** | 47 | 0.8% |
| Guatemala | 30 | 0.5% |
| Honduras | 28 | 0.5% |
| South Korea | 24 | 0.4% |
| El Salvador | 20 | 0.4% |
| India | 19 | 0.3% |
| Vietnam | 17 | 0.3% |
| Russia | 15 | 0.3% |
| Thailand | 15 | 0.3% |
| Nigeria | 10 | 0.2% |
| Other | 9 | 0.2% |
| Kenya | 8 | 0.1% |
| Jamaica | 8 | 0.1% |
| Colombia | 7 | 0.1% |
| Peru | 6 | 0.1% |
| South Africa | 6 | 0.1% |
| Brazil | 5 | 0.1% |
| Japan | 5 | 0.1% |
| Ethiopia | 5 | 0.1% |
| Cuba | 5 | 0.1% |
| Ukraine | 4 | 0.1% |
| Venezuela | 4 | 0.1% |
| United Kingdom | 4 | 0.1% |
| Romania | 4 | 0.1% |
| Ghana | 4 | 0.1% |
| Israel | 4 | 0.1% |
| Belize | 3 | 0.1% |
| Rwanda | 3 | 0.1% |
| Turkey | 3 | 0.1% |

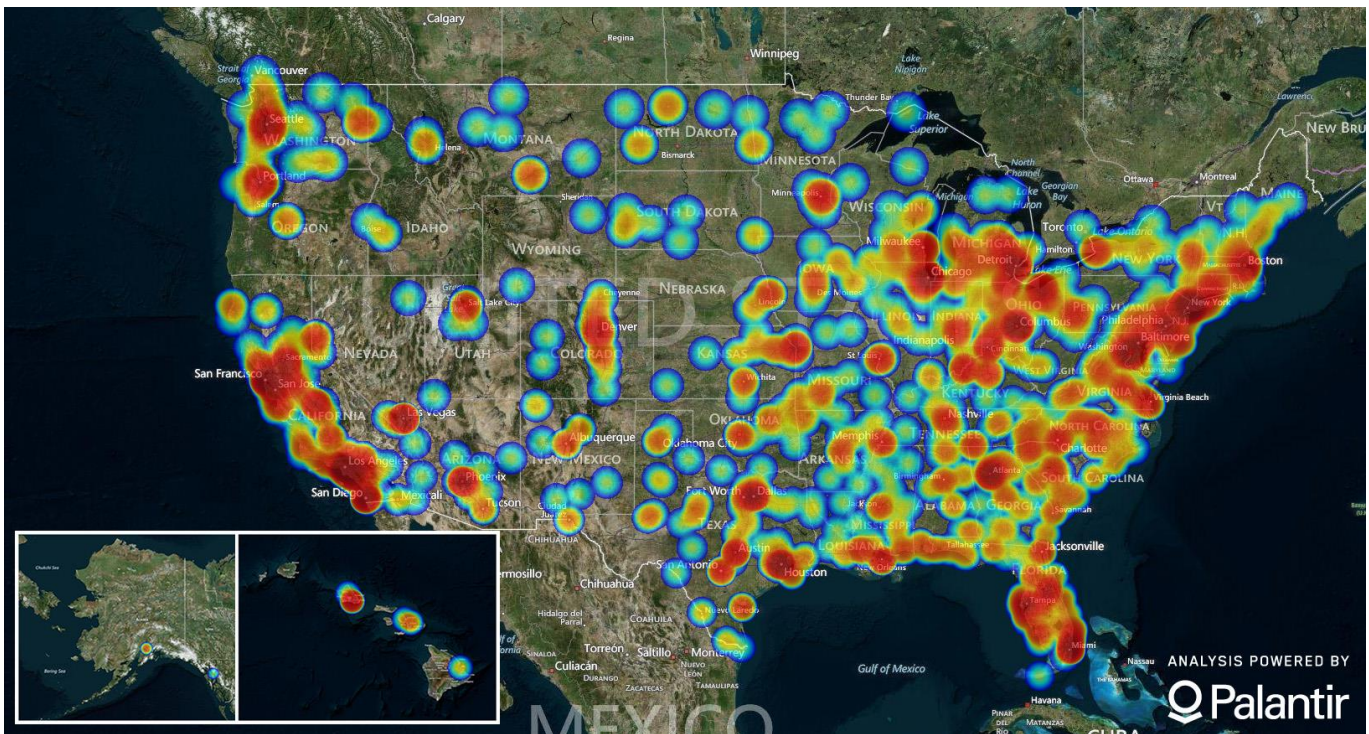
| | | |
|---------------------------|--------------|---------------|
| Tanzania | 3 | 0.1% |
| Singapore | 3 | 0.1% |
| Liberia | 3 | 0.1% |
| Haiti | 3 | 0.1% |
| Spain | 3 | 0.1% |
| Unknown / Not Specified * | 3,237 | 58.4% |
| GRAND TOTAL | 5,544 | 100.0% |

*In some cases, demographic information is not reported to the NHTRC.

** Cases may involve victims of multiple nationalities.

*** To protect the identity of the potential victims involved, the NHTRC does not disclose specific nationalities referenced in fewer than three cases.

LOCATION OF POTENTIAL TRAFFICKING CASES (WHERE KNOWN)*



*These maps only reflect cases in which the location of the potential trafficking was known. Some cases may involve more than one location and are not reflected in this map.

Important Note: The data displayed in this report was generated based on information communicated to the National Human Trafficking Resource Center hotline via phone, email, and online tip report. The NHTRC cannot verify the accuracy of the information reported. This is not a comprehensive report on the scale or scope of human trafficking within the state. These statistics may be subject to change as new information emerges.